

## The Royal College of **Emergency Medicine**

August 2017

# Safety Newsflash: Retained **Guidewires**



8 of the 16 NEVER EVENTS (reported over the past 2 years) in the ED are <u>RETAINED GUIDEWIRES</u> following chest drain and central line insertion

### NRLS advice

Standardised process for guidewire management during central venous access:

- Two person process (operator and observer)
- <u>Visual confirmation</u> of guidewire removal by both persons
- Verbal communication of guidewire removal by both persons
- <u>Documentary confirmation</u> of guidewire removal by both persons
- <u>Training and education</u> to emphasise appropriate control of guidewires

### Checklist

Use of 'WHO' type checklist as recommended by National Safety Standards for Invasive Procedures.



#### Invasive procedure checklist for EDs

DO THIS checklist for all invasive procedures

- Immediately before the procedure (includes 'Sign In')
- 'Time Out'
- Confirm Patient Identity
   Team allocate roles

- Procedure

  Consent?
  Site marked if required?
  Corect proforma used?
  Imaging Reviewed?
  Equipment confirmed?
  Monitoring applied?
  Medication prepared?
  Aliway assessment?
  Additional Support required?

- Allergies?Coagulopathy?Blood loss risk?Retained guidewire risk?
- Repeat 'Time Out' if any changes to team or patient

## Procedures (NatSSIPs)

- 3. After the procedure 'Sign Out'
- Has the procedure been recorded?Guidewires/swabs/shar ps accounted for?
- Have the specimen been labelled and sent?
- ☐ Any equipment problems?
- ☐ Key concerns for continuing care?
- Do we need to debrief?

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